

Vol.7 No.6

Effectiveness of "Hand Hygiene Fun Month" for Kindergarten Children: A Pilot Quasi-Experimental Study

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Abstract

Early childhood is a formative period during which healthy habits are developed, including proper hand hygiene practices. The aim of this quasi-experimental study was to determine the effectiveness of a 4week series of educational sessions that consider the cognitive developmental stage of children on increasing their knowledge and promoting hand hygiene practices. The intervention group (n = 33)observed the hand hygiene program, whereas another group served as the waitlist control (n = 20). Creative activities were planned for the illustration of hand hygiene concepts in terms of "right moments", "right steps", and "right duration". Hand sanitizer coverage was evaluated using a hand scanner. After the intervention, the experimental group had higher knowledge level toward hand hygiene than the control group (p < 0.001). Significant improvements in hand hygiene performance at the left palm and dorsum (p < 0.05), right palm (p < 0.05), and overall hand coverage (p < 0.05) were observed in the experimental group. The study demonstrated that the knowledge and proper hand hygiene (HH) practice of children can be positively influenced by the use of an age-appropriate education program. The results of this study have implications for school health educators and parents for promoting HH practices among children at home and at the school level.

Biography:

Janet Pui Lee Cheung has completed her bachelor degree in nursing in 2014 from the University of Hong Kong and master degree in infection control in 2020 from the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. She is a registered nurse who worked as a school nurse in an international kindergarten and currently working in the palliative unit in a public hospital.

<u>30th World Congress on Nursing and Nursing Care</u>; October 21-22, 2020.

Abstract Citation:

Effectiveness of "Hand Hygiene Fun Month" for Kindergarten Children: A Pilot Quasi-Experimental Study, Nursing care Conference 2020, 30th World Congress on Nursing and Nursing Care; October 21-22, 2020.